By: Christian H.B. No. 1107

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

<pre>2 relating to licensing of advanced practice registered nurs 3 the authority of those nurses to prescribe and order prescr 4 drugs. 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: 6 ARTICLE 1. ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSES</pre>	
4 drugs. 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:	iption
5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:	
6 ARTICLE 1. ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSES	
7 SECTION 1.001. Chapter 301, Occupations Code, is amer	nded by
8 adding Subchapter N to read as follows:	
9 SUBCHAPTER N. ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSES	
Sec. 301.651. SCOPE OF PRACTICE. (a) Advanced pr	actice
11 registered nursing by a nurse practitioner, nurse anesth	etist,
12 <u>nurse-midwife</u> , or clinical nurse specialist is based on:	
(1) knowledge and skills acquired in basic n	ursing
14 education;	
15 (2) licensure as a registered nurse;	
16 (3) successful completion of a graduate	-level
17 advanced practice registered nursing program accredited	by a
18 national accrediting body recognized by the board;	
19 <u>(4) current certification in accordance with</u>	n this
20 chapter by a national certifying body recognized by the board	in the
21 appropriate advanced practice registered nursing role appro	ved by
22 <u>the board; and</u>	
23 (5) nursing care provided in an area with at lea	

24

targeted population group recognized and approved by the board.

- 1 (b) Practice as an advanced practice registered nurse is an
- 2 expanded scope of nursing practice in a role approved by the board
- 3 and in an area with a targeted population group recognized and
- 4 approved by the board, with or without compensation or other
- 5 personal profit, and includes the scope of practice of a registered
- 6 nurse.
- 7 (c) The scope of practice of an advanced practice registered
- 8 nurse includes advanced assessment, diagnosing, prescribing, and
- 9 ordering.
- 10 <u>(d) An advanced practice registered nurse may serve as a</u>
- 11 primary care provider of record.
- 12 Sec. 301.652. APPLICABILITY OF SUBCHAPTER TO REGISTERED
- 13 NURSES. (a) This subchapter does not limit or modify the scope of
- 14 practice of a registered nurse who is not an advanced practice
- 15 <u>registered nurse approved by the board.</u>
- 16 (b) The scope of practice of a registered nurse includes any
- 17 act of professional nursing the nurse is authorized to perform
- 18 under this chapter.
- 19 Sec. 301.653. LICENSE REQUIRED. A person may not practice
- 20 or offer to practice advanced practice registered nursing in this
- 21 state unless the person is licensed as an advanced practice
- 22 registered nurse.
- Sec. 301.654. APPLICATION. An applicant for an advanced
- 24 practice registered nurse license shall submit to the board an
- 25 application on the form prescribed by the board, any required fee,
- 26 and any other information required by the board.
- Sec. 301.655. PRACTICE BY LICENSED ADVANCED PRACTICE

- 1 REGISTERED NURSE. (a) A licensed advanced practice registered
- 2 nurse may:
- 3 (1) diagnose, prescribe, and institute therapy or
- 4 referrals of patients to health care agencies, health care
- 5 providers, and community resources; and
- 6 (2) plan and initiate a therapeutic regimen that
- 7 includes ordering and prescribing medical devices and equipment,
- 8 nutrition, and diagnostic and supportive services, including home
- 9 health care, hospice, physical therapy, and occupational therapy.
- 10 (b) An advanced practice registered nurse shall practice as
- 11 a licensed independent practitioner in accordance with standards
- 12 established and recognized by the board to protect the public
- 13 health and safety.
- 14 (c) An advanced practice registered nurse is accountable to
- 15 patients, the nursing profession, and the board for:
- 16 (1) complying with the requirements of this chapter;
- 17 (2) providing quality advanced nursing care;
- 18 (3) recognizing the nurse's limits of knowledge and
- 19 experience;
- 20 (4) planning for the management of situations beyond
- 21 the nurse's expertise; and
- 22 (5) consulting with or referring patients to other
- 23 <u>health care providers as appropriate.</u>
- Sec. 301.656. PRESCRIBING AND ORDERING AUTHORITY. (a) The
- 25 board may grant prescribing and ordering authority in accordance
- 26 with this chapter through the issuance of an advanced practice
- 27 registered nursing license to a registered nurse approved by the

- 1 board to practice as an advanced practice registered nurse.
- 2 (b) As authorized by the board, an advanced practice
- 3 registered nurse may prescribe, procure, administer, and dispense
- 4 dangerous drugs and controlled substances.
- 5 SECTION 1.002. Subchapter A, Chapter 301, Occupations Code,
- 6 is amended by adding Section 301.0021 to read as follows:
- 7 Sec. 301.0021. DEFINITION OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED
- 8 NURSE. (a) In this chapter, "advanced practice registered nurse"
- 9 means a registered nurse licensed under this chapter who:
- 10 (1) has successfully completed a graduate-level
- 11 education program accredited by a national accrediting
- 12 organization recognized by the board that prepares the nurse to
- 13 function as a nurse practitioner, nurse anesthetist,
- 14 nurse-midwife, or clinical nurse specialist;
- 15 (2) if the education program required under
- 16 Subdivision (1) was completed after January 1, 1996, has met
- 17 requirements established or recognized by the board for national
- 18 certification;
- 19 (3) is licensed by the board to provide advanced
- 20 practice registered nursing in an area with a targeted population
- 21 group recognized and approved by the board; and
- 22 (4) meets requirements established by the board for
- 23 continued competence.
- 24 (b) The term "advanced practice registered nurse" is
- 25 synonymous with "advanced nurse practitioner" and "advanced
- 26 practice nurse."

- 1 ARTICLE 2. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS REGARDING DELEGATION
- 2 SECTION 2.001. The heading to Subchapter B, Chapter 157,
- 3 Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 4 SUBCHAPTER B. DELEGATION TO [ADVANCED PRACTICE NURSES AND]
- 5 PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS
- 6 SECTION 2.002. Section 157.051(2), Occupations Code, is
- 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 (2) "Carrying out or signing a prescription drug
- 9 order" means completing a prescription drug order presigned by the
- 10 delegating physician, or the signing of a prescription by a
- 11 [registered nurse or] physician assistant.
- 12 SECTION 2.003. Sections 157.052(c) and (e), Occupations
- 13 Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 14 (c) At a site serving a medically underserved population, a
- 15 physician licensed by the board may delegate to a [registered nurse
- 16 or] physician assistant acting under adequate physician
- 17 supervision the act of administering, providing, or carrying out or
- 18 signing a prescription drug order, as authorized by the physician
- 19 through a physician's order, a standing medical order, a standing
- 20 delegation order, or another order or protocol as defined by the
- 21 board.
- (e) Physician supervision is adequate for the purposes of
- 23 this section if a delegating physician:
- 24 (1) is responsible for the formulation or approval of
- 25 the physician's order, standing medical order, standing delegation
- 26 order, or other order or protocol, and periodically reviews the
- 27 order and the services provided patients under the order;

- 1 (2) is on-site to provide medical direction and
- 2 consultation at least once every 10 business days during which the
- 3 [advanced practice nurse or] physician assistant is on-site
- 4 providing care;
- 5 (3) receives a daily status report from the [advanced
- 6 practice nurse or] physician assistant on any problem or
- 7 complication encountered; and
- 8 (4) is available through direct telecommunication for
- 9 consultation, patient referral, or assistance with a medical
- 10 emergency.
- 11 SECTION 2.004. Sections 157.053(a), (b), (c), and (e),
- 12 Occupations Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 13 (a) In this section, "primary practice site" means:
- 14 (1) the practice location of a physician at which the
- 15 physician spends the majority of the physician's time;
- 16 (2) a licensed hospital, a licensed long-term care
- 17 facility, or a licensed adult care center where both the physician
- 18 and the physician assistant [or advanced practice nurse] are
- 19 authorized to practice;
- 20 (3) a clinic operated by or for the benefit of a public
- 21 school district to provide care to the students of that district and
- 22 the siblings of those students, if consent to treatment at that
- 23 clinic is obtained in a manner that complies with Chapter 32, Family
- 24 Code;
- 25 (4) the residence of an established patient; or
- 26 (5) another location at which the physician is
- 27 physically present with the physician assistant [or advanced

1 practice nurse].

- At a physician's primary practice site, a physician 2 3 licensed by the board may delegate to a physician assistant [or an advanced practice nurse] acting under adequate 4 physician supervision the act of administering, providing, or carrying out or 5 signing a prescription drug order as authorized through a 6 physician's order, a standing medical order, a standing delegation 7 8 order, or another order or protocol as defined by the board.
- 9 (c) Physician supervision of the carrying out and signing of
 10 prescription drug orders must conform to what a reasonable, prudent
 11 physician would find consistent with sound medical judgment but may
 12 vary with the education and experience of the particular [advanced
 13 practice nurse or] physician assistant. A physician shall provide
 14 continuous supervision, but the constant physical presence of the
 15 physician is not required.
- 16 (e) A physician's authority to delegate the carrying out or 17 signing of a prescription drug order is limited to:
- (1) three physician assistants [or advanced practice nurses] or their full-time equivalents practicing at the physician's primary practice site or at an alternate practice site under Section 157.0541; and
- 22 (2) the patients with whom the physician has 23 established or will establish a physician-patient relationship.
- SECTION 2.005. Sections 157.054(a), (b), and (c),

 Occupations Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 26 (a) A physician licensed by the board may delegate, to one 27 or more physician assistants [or advanced practice nurses] acting

- 1 under adequate physician supervision whose practice is
- 2 facility-based at a licensed hospital or licensed long-term care
- 3 facility, the administration or provision of a drug and the
- 4 carrying out or signing of a prescription drug order if the
- 5 physician is:
- 6 (1) the medical director or chief of medical staff of
- 7 the facility in which the physician assistant [or advanced practice
- 8 nurse] practices;
- 9 (2) the chair of the facility's credentialing
- 10 committee;
- 11 (3) a department chair of a facility department in
- 12 which the physician assistant [or advanced practice nurse]
- 13 practices; or
- 14 (4) a physician who consents to the request of the
- 15 medical director or chief of medical staff to delegate the carrying
- 16 out or signing of a prescription drug order at the facility in which
- 17 the physician assistant [or advanced practice nurse] practices.
- 18 (b) A physician's authority to delegate under Subsection
- 19 (a) is limited as follows:
- 20 (1) the delegation must be made under a physician's
- 21 order, standing medical order, standing delegation order, or
- 22 another order or protocol developed in accordance with policies
- 23 approved by the facility's medical staff or a committee of the
- 24 facility's medical staff as provided by the facility bylaws;
- 25 (2) the delegation must occur in the facility in which
- 26 the physician is the medical director, the chief of medical staff,
- 27 the chair of the credentialing committee, or a department chair;

- 1 (3) the delegation may not permit the carrying out or
- 2 signing of prescription drug orders for the care or treatment of the
- 3 patients of any other physician without the prior consent of that
- 4 physician;
- 5 (4) delegation in a long-term care facility must be by
- 6 the medical director and is limited to the carrying out and signing
- 7 of prescription drug orders to not more than three [advanced
- 8 practice nurses or] physician assistants or their full-time
- 9 equivalents; and
- 10 (5) a physician may not delegate at more than one
- 11 licensed hospital or more than two long-term care facilities unless
- 12 approved by the board.
- 13 (c) Physician supervision of the carrying out and signing of
- 14 prescription drug orders must conform to what a reasonable, prudent
- 15 physician would find consistent with sound medical judgment but may
- 16 vary with the education and experience of the particular [advanced
- 17 practice nurse or] physician assistant. A physician shall provide
- 18 continuous supervision, but the constant physical presence of the
- 19 physician is not required.
- 20 SECTION 2.006. Sections 157.0541(b), (c), (d), and (e),
- 21 Occupations Code, are amended to read as follows:
- (b) At an alternate site, a physician licensed by the board
- 23 may delegate to \underline{a} [an advanced practice nurse or] physician
- 24 assistant, acting under adequate physician supervision, the act of
- 25 administering, providing, or carrying out or signing a prescription
- 26 drug order as authorized through a physician's order, a standing
- 27 medical order, a standing delegation order, or another order or

- 1 protocol as defined by the board.
- 2 (c) Physician supervision is adequate for the purposes of
- 3 this section if the delegating physician:
- 4 (1) is on-site with the [advanced practice nurse or]
- 5 physician assistant at least 20 percent of the time;
- 6 (2) reviews at least 10 percent of the medical charts
- 7 at the site; and
- 8 (3) is available through direct telecommunication for
- 9 consultation, patient referral, or assistance with a medical
- 10 emergency.
- 11 (d) An alternate physician may provide appropriate
- 12 supervision to a [an advanced practice nurse or] physician
- 13 assistant under this section on a temporary basis as provided by
- 14 board rule.
- 15 (e) The combined number of [advanced practice nurses and]
- 16 physician assistants to whom a physician may delegate under this
- 17 section and at a primary practice site under Section 157.053 may not
- 18 exceed three physician assistants [or advanced practice nurses] or
- 19 the full-time equivalent of three physician assistants [or advanced
- 20 practice nurses].
- 21 SECTION 2.007. Sections 157.0542(a) and (b), Occupations
- 22 Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 23 (a) On determining that the conditions of Subsection (b)
- 24 have been met, the board may waive or modify any of the site or
- 25 supervision requirements for a physician to delegate the carrying
- 26 out or signing of prescription drug orders to a [an advanced
- 27 practice nurse or] physician assistant under Sections 157.052,

- 1 157.053, 157.054, and 157.0541, or under board rules. The board may
- 2 not waive the limitation on the number of primary or alternate
- 3 practice sites at which a physician may delegate the carrying out or
- 4 signing of prescription drug orders or the number of [advanced
- 5 practice nurses or physician assistants to whom a physician may
- 6 delegate the carrying out or signing of prescription drug orders.
- 7 (b) The board may grant a waiver under Subsection (a) if the
- 8 board determines that:
- 9 (1) the practice site where the physician is seeking
- 10 to delegate prescriptive authority is unable to meet the
- 11 requirements of this chapter or board rules or compliance would
- 12 cause an undue burden without a corresponding benefit to patient
- 13 care;
- 14 (2) safeguards exist for patient care and for
- 15 fostering a collaborative practice between the physician and the
- 16 [advanced practice nurses and] physician assistants; and
- 17 (3) if the requirement for which the waiver is sought
- 18 is the amount of time the physician is on-site, the frequency and
- 19 duration of time the physician is on-site when the [advanced
- 20 practice nurse or] physician assistant is present is sufficient for
- 21 collaboration to occur, taking into consideration the other ways
- 22 the physician collaborates with the [advanced practice nurse or]
- 23 physician assistant, including at other sites.
- SECTION 2.008. Section 157.055, Occupations Code, is
- 25 amended to read as follows:
- Sec. 157.055. ORDERS AND PROTOCOLS. A protocol or other
- 27 order shall be defined in a manner that promotes the exercise of

- 1 professional judgment by the [advanced practice nurse and]
- 2 physician assistant commensurate with the education and experience
- 3 of that person. Under this section, an order or protocol used by a
- 4 reasonable and prudent physician exercising sound medical
- 5 judgment:
- 6 (1) is not required to describe the exact steps that
- 7 [an advanced practice nurse or] a physician assistant must take
- 8 with respect to each specific condition, disease, or symptom; and
- 9 (2) may state the types or categories of medications
- 10 that may be prescribed or the types or categories of medications
- 11 that may not be prescribed.
- 12 SECTION 2.009. Section 157.056, Occupations Code, is
- 13 amended to read as follows:
- 14 Sec. 157.056. PRESCRIPTION INFORMATION. The following
- 15 information must be provided on each prescription subject to this
- 16 subchapter:
- 17 (1) the patient's name and address;
- 18 (2) the drug to be dispensed;
- 19 (3) directions to the patient regarding the taking of
- 20 the drug and the dosage;
- 21 (4) the intended use of the drug, if appropriate;
- 22 (5) the name, address, and telephone number of the
- 23 physician;
- 24 (6) the name, address, telephone number, and
- 25 identification number of the [registered nurse or] physician
- 26 assistant completing or signing the prescription drug order;
- 27 (7) the date; and

- 1 (8) the number of refills permitted.
- 2 SECTION 2.010. Section 157.060, Occupations Code, is
- 3 amended to read as follows:
- 4 Sec. 157.060. PHYSICIAN LIABILITY FOR DELEGATED ACT.
- 5 Unless the physician has reason to believe the physician assistant
- 6 [or advanced practice nurse] lacked the competency to perform the
- 7 act, a physician is not liable for an act of a physician assistant
- 8 [or advanced practice nurse] solely because the physician signed a
- 9 standing medical order, a standing delegation order, or another
- 10 order or protocol authorizing the physician assistant [or advanced
- 11 practice nurse] to administer, provide, carry out, or sign a
- 12 prescription drug order.
- 13 ARTICLE 3. GENERAL CONFORMING AMENDMENTS
- SECTION 3.001. Section 301.002(2), Occupations Code, is
- 15 amended to read as follows:
- 16 (2) "Professional nursing" means the performance of an
- 17 act that requires substantial specialized judgment and skill, the
- 18 proper performance of which is based on knowledge and application
- 19 of the principles of biological, physical, and social science as
- 20 acquired by a completed course in an approved school of
- 21 professional nursing. The term does not include acts of medical
- 22 diagnosis or the prescription of therapeutic or corrective measures
- 23 except as authorized for advanced practice registered nurses.
- 24 Professional nursing involves:
- 25 (A) the observation, assessment, intervention,
- 26 evaluation, rehabilitation, care and counsel, or health teachings
- 27 of a person who is ill, injured, infirm, or experiencing a change in

- 1 normal health processes;
- 2 (B) the maintenance of health or prevention of
- 3 illness;
- 4 (C) the administration of a medication or
- 5 treatment as ordered by a practitioner, as that term is defined by
- 6 Section 551.003 [physician, podiatrist, or dentist];
- 7 (D) the supervision or teaching of nursing;
- 8 (E) the administration, supervision, and
- 9 evaluation of nursing practices, policies, and procedures;
- 10 (F) the requesting, receiving, signing for, and
- 11 distribution of prescription drug samples to patients by an
- 12 advanced practice [at sites in which a] registered nurse [is
- 13 authorized to sign prescription drug orders as provided by
- 14 Subchapter B, Chapter 157];
- 15 (G) the prescribing of controlled substances and
- 16 dangerous drugs by an advanced practice registered nurse [the
- 17 performance of an act delegated by a physician under Section
- 18 157.052, 157.053, 157.054, 157.0541, 157.0542, 157.058, or
- 19 $\frac{157.059}{}$]; and
- 20 (H) the development of the nursing care plan.
- 21 SECTION 3.002. Section 301.005, Occupations Code, is
- 22 amended to read as follows:
- Sec. 301.005. REFERENCE IN OTHER LAW. (a) A reference in
- 24 any other law to the former Board of Nurse Examiners means the Texas
- 25 Board of Nursing.
- 26 (b) A reference in any other law to an "advanced nurse
- 27 practitioner" or "advanced practice nurse" means an "advanced

- 1 practice registered nurse."
- 2 SECTION 3.003. Section 301.152, Occupations Code, is
- 3 amended to read as follows:
- 4 Sec. 301.152. RULES REGARDING ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED
- 5 NURSES [SPECIALIZED TRAINING]. (a) [In this section, "advanced
- 6 practice nurse" means a registered nurse approved by the board to
- 7 practice as an advanced practice nurse on the basis of completion of
- 8 an advanced educational program. The term includes a nurse
- 9 practitioner, nurse midwife, nurse anesthetist, and clinical nurse
- 10 specialist. The term is synonymous with "advanced nurse
- 11 practitioner."
- 12 [(b)] The board shall adopt rules to:
- 13 (1) establish:
- 14 (A) any specialized education or training,
- 15 including pharmacology, that \underline{an} advanced $\underline{practice}$ [\underline{a}] registered
- 16 nurse must have to prescribe and [carry out a prescription drug]
- 17 order drugs and medical devices [under Section 157.052]; and
- 18 (B) a system for assigning a prescriptive
- 19 authorization [an identification] number to an advanced practice
- 20 $\left[\frac{a}{a}\right]$ registered nurse who provides the board with evidence of
- 21 completing the specialized education and training requirement
- 22 under Subdivision (1)(A); and
- 23 (2) [approve a registered nurse as an advanced
- 24 practice nurse; and
- $[\frac{(3)}{(3)}]$ initially approve and biennially renew an
- 26 advanced practice registered nurse's authority to prescribe and
- 27 [carry out or sign a prescription drug] order drugs and medical

- 1 <u>devices</u> [under Chapter 157].
- 2 (b) $[\frac{(c)}{(c)}]$ At a minimum, the rules adopted under Subsection
- $3 \quad \underline{(a)(2)} \quad [\frac{(b)(3)}{3}] \text{ must:}$
- 4 (1) require completion of pharmacology and related
- 5 pathology education for initial approval;
- 6 (2) require continuing education in clinical
- 7 pharmacology and related pathology in addition to any continuing
- 8 education otherwise required under Section 301.303; and
- 9 (3) provide for the issuance of a prescription
- 10 authorization number to an advanced practice registered nurse
- 11 approved under this section.
- (c) [(d)] The signature of an advanced practice registered
- 13 nurse attesting to the provision of a legally authorized service by
- 14 the advanced practice <u>registered</u> nurse satisfies any documentation
- 15 requirement for that service established by a state agency.
- SECTION 3.004. Section 551.003(34), Occupations Code, is
- 17 amended to read as follows:
- 18 (34) "Practitioner" means:
- 19 (A) a person licensed or registered to prescribe,
- 20 distribute, administer, or dispense a prescription drug or device
- 21 in the course of professional practice in this state, including a
- 22 physician, dentist, podiatrist, advanced practice registered
- 23 <u>nurse</u>, or veterinarian but excluding a person licensed under this
- 24 subtitle;
- (B) a person licensed by another state, Canada,
- 26 or the United Mexican States in a health field in which, under the
- 27 law of this state, a license holder in this state may legally

- 1 prescribe a dangerous drug;
- 2 (C) a person practicing in another state and
- 3 licensed by another state as a physician, dentist, veterinarian,
- 4 advanced practice registered nurse, or podiatrist, who has a
- 5 current federal Drug Enforcement Administration registration
- 6 number and who may legally prescribe a Schedule II, III, IV, or V
- 7 controlled substance, as specified under Chapter 481, Health and
- 8 Safety Code, in that other state; or
- 9 (D) \underline{a} [an advanced practice nurse or] physician
- 10 assistant to whom a physician has delegated the authority to carry
- 11 out or sign prescription drug orders under Section 157.0511,
- 12 157.052, 157.053, 157.054, 157.0541, or 157.0542.
- SECTION 3.005. Section 563.051(e), Occupations Code, is
- 14 amended to read as follows:
- 15 (e) A practitioner may designate a licensed vocational
- 16 nurse or a person having education equivalent to or greater than
- 17 that required for a licensed vocational nurse to communicate the
- 18 prescriptions of a [an advanced practice nurse or] physician
- 19 assistant authorized by the practitioner to sign prescription drug
- 20 orders under Subchapter B, Chapter 157.
- 21 SECTION 3.006. Section 563.053, Occupations Code, is
- 22 amended to read as follows:
- 23 Sec. 563.053. DISPENSING OF DANGEROUS DRUGS IN CERTAIN
- 24 RURAL AREAS. (a) In this section, "reimbursement for cost" means
- 25 an additional charge, separate from that imposed for the
- 26 physician's or advanced practice registered nurse's professional
- 27 services, that includes the cost of the drug product and all other

- 1 actual costs to the physician or advanced practice registered nurse
- 2 incidental to providing the dispensing service. The term does not
- 3 include a separate fee imposed for the act of dispensing the drug
- 4 itself.
- 5 (b) This section applies to an area located in a county with
- 6 a population of 5,000 or less, or in a municipality or an
- 7 unincorporated town with a population of less than 2,500, that is
- 8 within a 15-mile radius of the physician's or advanced practice
- 9 registered nurse's office and in which a pharmacy is not located.
- 10 This section does not apply to a municipality or an unincorporated
- 11 town that is adjacent to a municipality with a population of 2,500
- 12 or more.
- 13 (c) A physician who practices medicine or an advanced
- 14 practice registered nurse who practices advanced practice nursing
- in an area described by Subsection (b) may:
- 16 (1) maintain a supply of dangerous drugs in the
- 17 physician's or advanced practice registered nurse's office to be
- 18 dispensed in the course of treating the physician's or advanced
- 19 practice registered nurse's patients; and
- 20 (2) be reimbursed for the cost of supplying those
- 21 drugs without obtaining a license under Chapter 558.
- 22 (d) A physician or advanced practice registered nurse who
- 23 dispenses dangerous drugs under Subsection (c) shall:
- 24 (1) comply with each labeling provision under this
- 25 subtitle applicable to that class of drugs; and
- 26 (2) oversee compliance with packaging and
- 27 recordkeeping provisions applicable to that class of drugs.

- 1 (e) A physician who desires to dispense dangerous drugs under this section shall notify both the board and the Texas [State 2 3 Board of Medical Board [Examiners] that the physician practices in an area described by Subsection (b). 4 An advanced practice registered nurse who desires to dispense dangerous drugs under this 5 section shall notify both the board and the Texas Board of Nursing 6 that the advanced practice registered nurse practices in an area 7 8 described by Subsection (b). The physician or advanced practice registered nurse may continue to dispense dangerous drugs in the 9 10 area until the board determines, after notice and hearing, that the physician or advanced practice registered nurse no longer practices 11 12 in an area described by Subsection (b).
- SECTION 3.007. Section 481.002(39), Health and Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 15 (39) "Practitioner" means:
- (A) a physician, dentist, veterinarian, podiatrist, scientific investigator, advanced practice registered nurse, or other person licensed, registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense, analyze, conduct research with respect to, or administer a controlled substance in the course of professional practice or research in this state;
- (B) a pharmacy, hospital, or other institution 23 licensed, registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute, 24 dispense, conduct research with respect to, or administer a 25 controlled substance in the course of professional practice or 26 research in this state;
- (C) a person practicing in and licensed by

- 1 another state as a physician, dentist, veterinarian, advanced
- 2 practice registered nurse, or podiatrist, having a current Federal
- 3 Drug Enforcement Administration registration number, who may
- 4 legally prescribe Schedule II, III, IV, or V controlled substances
- 5 in that state; or
- 6 (D) <u>a</u> [an advanced practice nurse or] physician
- 7 assistant to whom a physician has delegated the authority to carry
- 8 out or sign prescription drug orders under Section 157.0511,
- 9 157.052, 157.053, 157.054, 157.0541, or 157.0542, Occupations
- 10 Code.
- 11 SECTION 3.008. Sections 483.001(12) and (13), Health and
- 12 Safety Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 13 (12) "Practitioner" means a person licensed:
- 14 (A) by the Texas [State Board of] Medical Board
- 15 [Examiners], State Board of Dental Examiners, Texas State Board of
- 16 Podiatric Medical Examiners, Texas Optometry Board, <u>Texas Board of</u>
- 17 Nursing, or State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners to
- 18 prescribe and administer dangerous drugs;
- 19 (B) by another state in a health field in which,
- 20 under the laws of this state, a licensee may legally prescribe
- 21 dangerous drugs;
- (C) in Canada or Mexico in a health field in
- 23 which, under the laws of this state, a licensee may legally
- 24 prescribe dangerous drugs; or
- 25 (D) <u>a</u> [an advanced practice nurse or] physician
- 26 assistant to whom a physician has delegated the authority to carry
- 27 out or sign prescription drug orders under Section 157.0511,

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H.B. No. 1107
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- 1 157.052, 157.053, 157.054, 157.0541, or 157.0542, Occupations
- 2 Code.
- 3 (13) "Prescription" means an order from a
- 4 practitioner, or an agent of the practitioner designated in writing
- 5 as authorized to communicate prescriptions, or an order made in
- 6 accordance with Subchapter B, Chapter 157, Occupations Code, or
- 7 Section 203.353, Occupations Code, to a pharmacist for a dangerous
- 8 drug to be dispensed that states:
- 9 (A) the date of the order's issue;
- 10 (B) the name and address of the patient;
- 11 (C) if the drug is prescribed for an animal, the
- 12 species of the animal;
- 13 (D) the name and quantity of the drug prescribed;
- 14 (E) the directions for the use of the drug;
- 15 (F) the intended use of the drug unless the
- 16 practitioner determines the furnishing of this information is not
- 17 in the best interest of the patient;
- 18 (G) the name, address, and telephone number of
- 19 the practitioner at the practitioner's usual place of business,
- 20 legibly printed or stamped; and
- 21 (H) the name, address, and telephone number of
- 22 the licensed midwife[registered nurser] or physician assistant,
- 23 legibly printed or stamped, if signed by a licensed midwife[$_{ au}$
- 24 registered nurse, or physician assistant.
- SECTION 3.009. Section 483.022(f), Health and Safety Code,
- 26 is amended to read as follows:
- 27 (f) A practitioner may designate a person who is a licensed

- H.B. No. 1107
- 1 vocational nurse or has an education equivalent to or greater than
- 2 that required for a licensed vocational nurse to communicate
- 3 prescriptions of \underline{a} [\underline{an} advanced practice nurse or] physician
- 4 assistant authorized by the practitioner to sign prescription drug
- 5 orders under Subchapter B, Chapter 157, Occupations Code.
- 6 SECTION 3.010. Section 843.312, Insurance Code, is amended
- 7 to read as follows:
- 8 Sec. 843.312. PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE
- 9 REGISTERED NURSES. (a) A health maintenance organization may not
- 10 refuse a request by a physician participating in the health
- 11 maintenance organization delivery network and a physician
- 12 assistant [or advanced practice nurse] who is authorized by the
- 13 physician to provide care under Subchapter B, Chapter 157,
- 14 Occupations Code, or an advanced practice registered nurse who is
- 15 <u>authorized to provide care under Subchapter N, Chapter 301,</u>
- 16 Occupations Code, to identify a physician assistant or advanced
- 17 practice registered nurse as a provider in the network.
- 18 (b) A health maintenance organization may refuse a request
- 19 under Subsection (a) if the physician assistant or advanced
- 20 practice <u>registered</u> nurse does not meet the quality of care
- 21 standards previously established by the health maintenance
- 22 organization for participation in the network by physician
- 23 assistants and advanced practice registered nurses.
- SECTION 3.011. Section 1301.052, Insurance Code, is amended
- 25 to read as follows:
- Sec. 1301.052. DESIGNATION OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED
- 27 NURSE OR PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT AS PREFERRED PROVIDER. An insurer

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H.B. No. 1107
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- 1 offering a preferred provider benefit plan may not refuse a request
- 2 made by a physician participating as a preferred provider under the
- 3 plan and an advanced practice registered nurse or physician
- 4 assistant to have the advanced practice registered nurse or
- 5 physician assistant included as a preferred provider under the plan
- 6 if:
- 7 (1) the [advanced practice nurse or] physician
- 8 assistant is authorized by the physician to provide care under
- 9 Subchapter B, Chapter 157, Occupations Code, or the advanced
- 10 practice registered nurse is authorized to provide care under
- 11 Subchapter N, Chapter 301, Occupations Code; and
- 12 (2) the advanced practice registered nurse or
- 13 physician assistant meets the quality of care standards previously
- 14 established by the insurer for participation in the plan by
- 15 advanced practice registered nurses and physician assistants.
- ARTICLE 4. REPEALER
- 17 SECTION 4.001. The following sections of the Occupations
- 18 Code are repealed:
- 19 (1) Section 157.051(1);
- 20 (2) Section 157.052(a)(3);
- 21 (3) Section 157.058; and
- 22 (4) Section 157.059.
- 23 ARTICLE 5. TRANSITION AND EFFECTIVE DATE
- SECTION 5.001. (a) Not later than January 1, 2010, the Texas
- 25 Board of Nursing shall adopt the rules necessary to implement the
- 26 changes in law made by this Act.
- 27 (b) Notwithstanding Subchapter N, Chapter 301, Occupations

- 1 Code, as added by this Act, an advanced practice registered nurse
- 2 who has been approved by the Texas Board of Nursing to provide
- 3 advanced practice registered nursing care is not required to hold a
- 4 license as an advanced practice registered nurse under Subchapter N
- 5 until March 1, 2010.
- 6 SECTION 5.002. This Act takes effect September 1, 2009.